Magnesium Fluoride (MgF2)

Specialist Data Sheet

Product Name Magnesium Fluoride (MgF2)

Transmission Range $0.12 \sim 7 \mu m$ Refractive Index $1.413 @ 0.22 \mu m$

Reflection Loss 5.7% @ 0.22 μ m (2 surfaces) Absorption Coefficient 40 x 10⁻³ cm⁻¹ @ 2.7 μ m

Reststrahlen Peak 20 µm

dN/dT 2.3 (para) 1.7 (perp) @ 0.4 µm

dN/du 1.4 μ m
Density 3.18 g/cc
Melting Point 1255 $^{\circ}$ C

Thermal Conductivity 21 (para) 33.6 (perp) 1 W m⁻¹ K⁻¹ @ 300K

Thermal Expansion 13.7 (para) 8.9 (perp) x 10⁻⁶ K⁻¹

Hardness Knoop 415

Specific Heat Capacity 1003 J Kg m⁻¹ K⁻¹

Dialectric Constant 4.87 (para) 5.45 (perp) @ 1 MHz

Youngs Modulus (E) 138 GPa Shear Modulus (G) 54.66 GPa Bulk Modulus (K) 101.32 Gpa

Elastic Coefficients C11=140; C12=89, C44=57, C13=63, C66=96

Apparent Elastic Limit 49.6 Mpa (7200 psi)

Poisson Ratio 0.276

Solubility 0.0002g/100g water

Molecular Weight 62.32

Class/Structure Tetragonal, can cleave on c-axis

Notes:

Magnesium Fluoride is grown by vacuum Stockbarger technique in ingots of various diameters, but 70mm is standard at Crystran. It is a tough material and polishes well and can be worked to the highest standards. MgF2 is slightly birefringent and usually supplied with the optic axis cut perpendicular to the window faces

Application:

Magnesium Fluoride transmits well into the VUV region to the hydrogen Lyman-alpha line (121nm) and beyond. It is used mostly for UV optics and is excellent for excimer laser use.

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Refractive Index:

Transmission Range Graph:



